# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CHRISTINE DONLON, on Behalf of All Others Similarly Situated,

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC., E. STANLEY O'NEAL, CAROL T. CHRIST, ARMANDO M. CODINA, VIRGIS W. COLBERT, JILL K. CONWAY, ALBERTO CRIBIORE, LOUIS DIMARIA, JOHN D. FINNEGAN, JUDITH MAYHEW JONAS, AULANA L. PETERS, JOSEPH W. PRUEHER, ANN N. REESE, CHARLES O. **ROSSOTTI, JOHN DOES 1-20 (BEING CURRENT AND FORMER MEMBERS OF** THE BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE OF THE MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN) and JOHN DOES 21-**40 (BEING CURRENT AND FORMER** MEMBERS OF THE INVESTMENT COMMITTEE OF THE MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN),

Defendants.

Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10661 (LBS)

ELIZABETH ESTEY, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC., E. STANLEY O'NEAL, CAROL T. CHRIST, ARMANDO M. CODINA, VIRGIS W. COLBERT, JILL K. CONWAY, ALBERTO CRIBIORE, JOHN D. FINNEGAN, JUDITH MAYHEW JONAS, DAVID K. NEWBIGGING, AULANA L. PETERS, JOSEPH W. PRUEHER, ANN N. REESE, CHARLES O. ROSSOTTI, LOUIS DIMARIA, PETER STINGI and JOHN AND JANE DOES 1-20,

Defendants.

MARY GIDARO, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC.; STAN O'NEAL; LOU DIMARIA; INVESTMENT COMMITTEE OF THE MERRILL LYNCH SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN; ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE MERRILL LYNCH SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN and JOHN DOES 1-30,

Defendants.

**Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10268 (DC)** 

Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10273 (LBS)

TARA MOORE, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-v.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC.,
MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. PLAN
"INVESTMENT COMMITTEE,"
MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. PLAN
ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE,
MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC.
MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT AND
COMPENSATION COMMITTEE, LOUIS
DIMARIA, E. STANLEY O'NEAL,
ALBERTO CRIBIORE, ARMANDO M.
CODINA, VIRGIS W. COLBERT, JOHN D.
FINNEGAN, AULANA L. PETERS and
JOHN DOES 1-10,

Defendants.

**Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10398 (DC)** 

GREGORY YASHGUR, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC.,
ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF
THE MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. 401K
SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN,
JOHN D. FINNEGAN, JUDITH JONAS
MAYHEW, AULANA L. PETERS, JOSEPH
W. PRUEHER, ANN N. REESE, CHARLES
O. ROSSITTI, LOUIS DIMARIA, STAN
O'NEAL, ALBERTO CRIBIORE, CAROL
T. CHRIST, ARMANDO M. CODINA,
VIRGIS W. COLBERT and JOHN DOES,

Defendants.

CARL ESPOSITO, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC., E. STANLEY O'NEAL, CAROL T. CHRIST, ARMANDO M. CODINA, VIRGIS W. COLBERT, JILL K. CONWAY, ALBERTO CRIBIORE, JOHN D. FINNEGAN, JUDITH MAYHEW JONAS, DAVID K. NEWBIGGING, AULANA L. PETERS, JOSEPH W. PRUEHER, ANN N. REESE, CHARLES O. ROSSOTTI, LOUIS DIMARIA, PETER STINGI and JOHN AND JANE DOES 1-20,

Defendants.

Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10569 (JSR)

Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10687 (JGK)

SEAN SHAUGHNESSEY, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC., MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. INVESTMENT COMMITTEE, MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT AND COMPENSATION COMMITTEE OF THE MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC. BOARD OF DIRECTORS, THE MERRILL LYNCH TRUST COMPANY, FSB, ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE MERRILL LUNCH & CO., INC. 401K SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN, LOUIS DIMARIA, ARMANDO M. CODINA, VIRGIS W. COLBERT, ALBERTO CRIBIORE, JOHN D. FINNEGAN, AULANA L. PETERS and **JOHN DOES 1-40,** 

Defendants.

Civil Action No.: 07-CV-10710 (GEL)

BARBARA BOLAND, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Civil Action No.: 07-CV-11054 (MGC)

Plaintiff,

-V.-

MERRILL LYNCH & CO., INC., E. STANLEY O'NEAL, CAROL T. CHRIST, ARMANDO M. CODINA, VIRGIS W. COLBERT, JILL K. CONWAY, ALBERTO CRIBIORE, JOHN D. FINNEGAN, JUDITH MAYHEW JONAS, DAVID K. NEWBIGGING, AULANA L. PETERS, JOSEPH W. PRUEHER, ANN N. REESE, CHARLES O. ROSSOTTI and JOHN AND JANE DOES 1-20,

Defendants.

# PLAINTIFF CHRISTINE DONLON'S MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR ENTRY OF [PROPOSED] PRETRIAL ORDER NO. 1 CONSOLIDATING THE ERISA ACTIONS AND APPOINTING INTERIM LEAD PLAINTIFF AND INTERIM LEAD COUNSEL

Plaintiff Christine Donlon submits this memorandum in support of her motion for entry of [Proposed] Pretrial Order No. 1 filed herewith:

- 1. consolidating the above captioned actions;
- 2. appointing her as Interim Lead Plaintiff on behalf of a proposed class of participants and beneficiaries of the Merrill Lynch 401(k) Saving and Investment Plan, the Retirement Accumulation Plan and the Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the three plans treated under a single umbrella by Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc. ("Merrill Lynch" or the "Company") and referred to collectively herein as the "Plan"); and
  - 3. appointing Harwood Feffer LLP ("Harwood Feffer") as Interim Lead Counsel of the

proposed class.

## **INTRODUCTION**

To date, at least 8 actions (collectively, the "ERISA Actions") have been filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York against Merrill Lynch and related ERISA fiduciaries on behalf of participants in, and beneficiaries of, the Plan. Each complaint seeks relief under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The ERISA Actions allege that Defendants breached their fiduciary duties by making and maintaining investment in Merrill Lynch stock when it no longer was prudent to do so due to the Company's highly risky investment strategies that immersed it in the sub-prime mortgage market and subsequently led to massive write-offs when the sub-prime mortgage market collapsed. Plaintiffs seek relief pursuant to Sections 409 and 502(a)(2) and (3) of ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1109 and 1132(a)(2) and (3), on behalf of the Plan for losses sustained as a result of Defendants' breaches of fiduciary duty.

To promote judicial economy, the Court may consolidate the ERISA Actions and appoint interim lead plaintiff and class counsel. Plaintiff lost a significant amount of her retirement assets as a result of the Plan's investment in Merrill Lynch during the Class Period. Plaintiff Donlon has claims typical of the class and has no conflicts in her ability to vigorously prosecute this case.

Harwood Feffer, an experienced law firm, specializing in class action litigation, filed a detailed complaint on November 28, 2007, as a result of careful investigation of Merrill Lynch's wrongdoings, and has since dedicated substantial time and resources to advancing the case. Harwood Feffer has successfully pursued numerous large-scale ERISA class actions from start to finish and recovered substantial sums on behalf of the plaintiff class in addition to bringing about material structural improvements in employee benefit plans. Accordingly, Plaintiff Donlon respectfully submits that it would be in the best interests of the proposed class of participants and

beneficiaries of the Plan to appoint Harwood Feffer as Interim Lead Counsel.<sup>1</sup>

## **ARGUMENT**

Given the substantial similarity of the parties and claims in the above-captioned actions, Plaintiff has followed the guidance of the Manual for Complex Litigation (4th ed. 2004) (the "Manual") and submits for the Court's approval a proposed form of Pretrial Order No. 1 which: (1) provides for the consolidation of these related actions; (2) establishes efficient procedures for the filing and docketing of papers; (3) appoints an interim lead plaintiff; (4) proposes an organization of plaintiffs' counsel; and (5) otherwise eliminates wasteful and duplicative litigation.

For the reasons below, Plaintiff respectfully submits that [Proposed] Pretrial Order No. 1 should be entered by the Court. The proposed order will promote the orderly and efficient conduct of this action in a manner consistent with the recommendations of the Manual.

#### A. Consolidation of Cases

Rule 42 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure provides:

When actions involving a common question of law or fact are pending before the court, it may order a joint hearing or trial of any or all the matters in issue in the actions; it may order all the actions consolidated; and it may make such orders concerning proceedings therein as may tend to avoid unnecessary costs or delay.

Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a).

The above-captioned actions assert claims under ERISA against similar defendants. Further, the ERISA Actions involve common questions of law or fact. Specifically, all of them allege that fiduciaries of the Plan breached their duties to participants and beneficiaries in connection with the

<sup>1</sup> Other motions seeking appointment of interim lead plaintiff and counsel have been filed by plaintiffs Esposito, Boland and Molin (the "Esposito Plaintiffs") as well as plaintiffs Gidaro and Yashgur. The Esposito Plaintiffs, who filed one of such motions, has asked this court for a briefing schedule, a request with which we respectfully concurred by letter to this Court dated December 27, 2007. While at this time we are not formally opposing other counsels' and plaintiffs' lead motions, we suggest that the relevant criteria support naming Harwood Feffer as the

Plan's investments in Merrill Lynch common stock, because they knew or should have known that Merrill Lynch was heavily exposed to the sub-prime mortgage market, including certain collateralized debt obligations ("CDOs"), as well as other structured credit products and components of the leveraged finance origination market, making Merrill Lynch stock an improper investment alternative for the Plan. These actions should therefore be consolidated pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). Indeed, there is no dispute among the moving parties that these related actions should be consolidated.

Plaintiff further requests, for similar purposes of efficiency and effective administration, that additional class actions filed in or transferred to this district asserting claims under ERISA in connection with the above-stated allegations, be similarly consolidated herewith and subject to the Court's order.

# B. Orderly Procedures for Captioning and Filing Documents

In addition to providing for consolidation, the [Proposed] Pretrial Order No.1 establishes procedures for the captioning, filing and docketing of papers in these related actions, and in any cases that may hereafter be filed in or transferred to this Court. These procedures include the establishment of a uniform caption and master docket for the filing of documents relating to the consolidated actions. Such procedures, designed to enhance efficiency, are particularly necessary and appropriate in complex class action litigation such as this. *See Manual* § 21.12. In addition, this type of order has been used in numerous other cases in which the ERISA cases have been consolidated.<sup>2</sup>

#### C. The Proposed Leadership Structure

Interim Lead Counsel.

<sup>2</sup> See, e.g., In re Royal Dutch/Shell Transport Erisa Litig., 04-CV-1398-JWB-SDW (D.N.J.), pre-trial order attached as Exhibit A to the Declaration of Robert Harwood in Support of Plaintiff's Motion For Entry of [Proposed] Pretrial

#### 1. Proposed Interim Lead Plaintiff

Plaintiff Donlon is and has been a participant in the Plan throughout the proposed Class Period. Significant portions of her retirement savings in the Plan were invested in Merrill Lynch stock as a result of the way the Plan was administered by the Plan's fiduciaries. These investments have been decimated by the failure of the Plan's fiduciaries to exercise their fiduciary duties to do what was necessary under the law to protect the Plan. The Plan has tens of thousands of participants who suffered tremendous losses as a result of the recent Merrill Lynch stock price collapse. On an interim basis pending class certification, plaintiff seeks to represent the interests of all of the participants of the Plan who suffered similar losses as is required in an action on behalf of the Plan under ERISA § 502(a)(2), 29 U.S.C. § 1102(a)(2).

# 2. Proposed Interim Lead Counsel

The proposed order implements the procedures suggested by the Manual by designating Lead Counsel for Plaintiffs. See Manual §§ 10.22, 40.22. As stated in the Manual, in determining lead counsel, the court should "conduct an independent review to ensure that counsel appointed to leading roles are qualified and responsible, that they will fairly and adequately represent all of the parties on their side, and that their charges will be reasonable." Id. at § 10.22. Indeed, the most important factor is "achieving efficiency and economy without jeopardizing fairness to parties." Id. at § 10.221. When appointing interim lead counsel, it is "generally accepted that the considerations set out in Rule 23(g)(1)(C), which governs appointment of class counsel once a class is certified, apply equally to the designation of interim class counsel before certification." In re Air Cargo Shipping Servs. Antitrust Litig., 240 F.R.D. at 57.

Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g)(1)(C)(i) specifies that in appointing class counsel, the court must

Order No. 1 Consolidating the ERISA Actions and Appointing Interim Lead Plaintiff and Lead Counsel.

#### consider:

- the work counsel has done in identifying or investigating potential claims in the action,
- counsel's experience in handling class actions, other complex litigation, and claims of the type asserted in the action,
- counsel's knowledge of the applicable law, and
- the resources counsel will commit to representing the class.

Plaintiff Donlon submits that the appointment of Harwood Feffer as the Interim Lead Counsel, satisfies the requirements of Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g)(1)(C)(i). Plaintiff Donlon further proposes that the proposed Lead Counsel be appointed pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g)(2)(A), which provides for the designation of interim class counsel to act on behalf of a putative class before the determination of whether to certify the action as a class action.

- D. The Leadership Structure Proposed by Plaintiff Satisfies the Requirements of Rule 23(g)(1)(C)(i) and is in the Best Interests of the Plan's Participants and Beneficiaries
- 1. Counsel for the Plaintiff has Demonstrated a Commitment to Identifying and Investigating Potential Claims in This Action

The first Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g)(1)(C)(i) factor, which focuses on the work counsel has done to advance the litigation, strongly favors Plaintiff Donlon's Counsel. Harwood Feffer has dedicated substantial resources to advancing the case by extensively investigating Merrill Lynch's alleged wrongdoing, reviewed court actions and pleadings, as well as media and other reports. In addition, as is its standard practice in ERISA cases, Harwood Feffer has requested and received and reviewed plan documents from Merrill Lynch pursuant to ERISA § 104(b).

Based on Harwood Feffer's prior experience bringing and pursuing ERISA claims such as

those asserted here, the proposed Interim Lead Counsel fully understands the substantial investment of time and resources necessary to properly pursue and lead the Merrill Lynch ERISA action, and is committed to making the necessary investment in this case.

2. Counsel For Plaintiff Has Experience In Class Actions And Other Complex Litigation, The Claims Asserted In This Case, And Has Knowledge Of The Law Applicable In This Case

The second and third Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g)(1)(C)(i) factors, which address counsel's relevant class action experience and knowledge of applicable law, also strongly favor Harwood Feffer, which is uniquely qualified to lead this prosecution on behalf of participants in the Plan. Harwood Feffer is a highly regarded and experienced complex and class action firm with a well known record of success pursuing financial, accounting, and securities fraud – matters which are highly relevant to this litigation and has successfully litigated many other class action claims based on breaches of fiduciary duty. *See* Harwood Decl., Exhibit B (complete resume of Harwood Feffer).

Harwood Feffer has taken a leading role among law firms in pursuing employee lawsuits and ERISA violations on behalf of participants and beneficiaries in employer-sponsored benefit plans and has obtained substantial recoveries such as the more than \$90 million settlement (representing approximately 78% of the class' claimed lost) in *In re Royal Dutch/Shell Transport ERISA Litig.*, 04-CV-1398-JWB-SDW (D.N.J.). In that case, the settlement also contained important provisions that required the corporate defendants to implement structural changes, including procedures regarding the monitoring and training of individuals appointed to be ERISA fiduciaries. Moreover, at the settlement fairness hearing in August 2005, the Court remarked on the skill and efficiency of class counsel in the prosecution of the case, stating they were:

highly experienced and highly skilled in matters of this kind. Moreover, in this case it showed. Those efforts were vigorous, imaginative and prompt in reaching the settlement of this matter with a minimal amount of discovery .... So both skill and efficiency were brought to the table here by counsel, no doubt about that.

In In re Federal National Mortgage Association Securities, Derivative and "ERISA" Litig., MDL 1668, Harwood Feffer as sole lead counsel, successfully withstood a multi-faceted motion to dismiss the action. Additionally, as sole lead counsel, Harwood Feffer obtained a grant of class certification in In re UnumProvident Corp. ERISA Benefits Denial Actions, Lead Case No. 1:03-CV-1000 (MDL Case No. 1:03-MD-1552) (E.D. Tenn.). In Graden v. Conexant Systems Inc. et al., Case No. 3:05-CV-695-SRC-MAS (D.N.J.), Harwood Feffer again served as sole lead counsel, and by virtue of its argument before the 3d Circuit, precedent was set in that Circuit that former employees who had cashed out of a plan had standing to sue on behalf of the plan.

Harwood Feffer has also served as co-lead counsel in Brieger et al. v. Tellabs Inc. et al., Case No. 1:06-CV-1882 (N.D. Ill.) where plaintiffs defeated a motion to dismiss and achieved class certification status, while in In re Conagra Foods, Inc. ERISA Litig., Lead Case No. 8:05-CV-00348 (D. Ne.), Harwood Feffer has achieved a settlement for the class having a value exceeding \$14 million. Similarly, in In re AIG ERISA Litig., Master File No. 04-CV-9387-JES (S.D.N.Y.), as colead counsel, Harwood Feffer successfully defeated a motion to dismiss and expects the action to resolve with a substantial cash recovery.

In addition to those actions, Harwood Feffer has served or currently serves as lead or co-lead counsel in: In re Boston Scientific Corp. ERISA Litig., Master File No. 1:06-CV-10105-JLT (D. Mass.); In re Royal Ahold N.V. Securities & ERISA Litig., CA No. 1:03-MD-01539-CCB (D. Md.); Peterson, et al. v. AT&T Corp., CA No: 99-CV-4982-JLL-RJH (D.N.J.); In re Northwest Airlines Corporation et al., Case No. 05-2566(RHK/AJB); In re Diebold ERISA Litig., Case No. 5:06-CV-0170 (SEL); Stansbery, Jr. v. Alliance Capital, 03-CV-8282-PKC-MHD (S.D.N.Y.); McKoy v. Bank

of America Corp. et al., 03-CV-8025-GBD (S.D.N.Y.); Zarate v. Bank One Corp. et al., 03-CV-7315 (N.D. III.); Wangberger v. Janus Capital Group, Inc, et al., 03-CV-2061 (D. Colo.); Salvato v. Zale Corp. et al., Index No. 3:06-CV-1124-D (N.D. Tx.); Corbett v. Marsh & McLennan Companies, Inc. et al., 03-CV-8893-LAK (S.D.N.Y.); Flynn v. Strong Capital Management, Inc. et al., 03-CV-1067-CNC (E.D. Wis.); Walker v. Massachusetts Financial Services, 03-CV-12629 (D. Mass.); and Calderon v. Amvescap, PLC et al., 03-CV-2604 (D. Colo.).

Furthermore, Harwood Feffer currently serves as a lead or co-lead counsel in a number of significant federal securities matters, state and federal derivative actions, and various transactional and consumer matters.

#### 3. Counsel for Plaintiff has the Resources Necessary to Represent the Class

The final Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(g)(1)(C)(i) factor, which concerns the resources counsel will commit to the case, also strongly supports the appointment of Harwood Feffer as the Interim Lead Counsel. Harwood Feffer is a well-established and successful law firm that has the resources and personnel necessary to pursue a case of this magnitude. Harwood Feffer has a proven track record of managing ERISA cases and will dedicate the resources necessary to represent zealously the interests of Plan participants in this action.

#### <u>CONCLUSION</u>

Plaintiff Donlon foresees no conflicts in the prosecution of this action, and is a typical and adequate representative of the Class. Harwood Feffer has substantial and well- known class action experience, including experience in ERISA class actions, and, in addition, initiated and has already taken concrete steps to advance this litigation. For these and the other reasons stated above, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court enter [Proposed] Pre-Trial Order No. 1: (1) consolidating the above-captioned cases; (2) appointing Plaintiff Donlon as Interim Lead Plaintiff; and (3) appointing

Harwood Feffer as Interim Lead Counsel to act on behalf of ERISA class plaintiffs.

Dated: New York, New York January 3, 2008

HARWOOD FEFFER LLP

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Proposed Interim Lead Counsel for Plaintiffs